



## **An Empirical Likelihood Based Estimator for Respondent Driven Sampled Data**

Sanjay Chaudhuri\*

Department of Statistics and Applied Probability, National University of Singapore -  
sanjay@stat.nus.edu.sg

Mark Handcock

Department of Statistics, University of California, Los Angeles. - handcock@stat.ucla.edu

We discuss an empirical likelihood based estimator of population means applicable to data obtained from a respondent driven sampling procedure. Our estimator directly uses the second order weights of selection and constructs a composite empirical likelihood to estimate the parameter of interest. This estimate is asymptotically unbiased and normally distributed. Analytic expression of the asymptotic standard errors can be obtained. We show how these standard errors can be estimated from the data. Using real life social network data, we show that, upon correcting for the finite sample effects, our estimator produces confidence intervals with better coverages than the existing estimators. Several extensions of the proposed estimator will also be discussed.

**Keywords:** Empirical likelihood; second order selection probabilities; composite likelihood; respondent driven sampling.